Entangling transformations in composite finite quantum systems

A. Vourdas

Department of Computing,
University of Bradford,
Bradford BD7 1DP, United Kingdom

Abstract

Phase space methods are applied in the context of finite quantum systems. 'Galois quantum systems' (with dimension which is a power of a prime number) are considered, and symplectic $Sp(2, \mathbb{Z}(d))$ transformations are studied. Composite systems comprised of two finite quantum systems are also considered. Symplectic $Sp(4, \mathbb{Z}(d))$ transformations are classified into local and entangling ones and the necessary matrices which perform such transformations are calculated numerically.